VZCZCXRO5921 PP RUEHCHI RUEHDT RUEHHM RUEHNH RUEHTRO DE RUEHGO #0575 2441001 ZNY CCCCC ZZH P 011001Z SEP 09 FM AMEMBASSY RANGOON TO RUEHC/SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 9410 INFO RUCNASE/ASEAN MEMBER COLLECTIVE RUEHGG/UN SECURITY COUNCIL COLLECTIVE RUEHBY/AMEMBASSY CANBERRA 2257 RUEHNE/AMEMBASSY NEW DELHI 5719 RUEHUL/AMEMBASSY SEOUL 9323 RUEHKO/AMEMBASSY TOKYO 6905 RUEHCN/AMCONSUL CHENGDU 1897 RUEAIIA/CIA WASHDC RHHMUNA/CDR USPACOM HONOLULU HI RUEHGV/USMISSION GENEVA 4666 RHEHNSC/NSC WASHDC RUCNDT/USMISSION USUN NEW YORK 2692 RUEKJCS/SECDEF WASHDC RUEHBS/USEU BRUSSELS RUEKJCS/JOINT STAFF WASHDC

C O N F I D E N T I A L RANGOON 000575

STPDTS

STATE FOR EAP AND IO; PACOM FOR FPA

E.O. 12958: DECL: 09/01/2019 TAGS: PGOV PREL PHUM BM SUBJECT: BURMA: KOKANG UPDATE

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Classified By: Charge d'Afairs (AI) Thomas Vajda for Reasons 1.4 (b) & (d

Refugees Returning to Kokang Region

1.(C) World Food Progamme (WFP) Country Director Chris Kaye confirmedthat refugees are beginning to return to the Kokang region. Local shops in the midst of the fighting had been looted and shopkeepers appear eager to return to protect their property. Aid workers at the WFP compound in Laukkai are hoping to evacuate September 1 or 2; Kaye informed us that the civilian killed outside the compound (reftel) was not affiliated with WFP.

Wa on High Alert, No Evidence of Involvement

2.(C) The affected Kokang region is adjacent to Wa territory. Kaye and Embassy contacts state that the United Wa State Army (UWSA) has been on a higher state of alert and readiness since the initial GOB raid on the Myanmar National Democratic Alliance Army (MNDAA) in early August. To date, we have no confirmed reports the Wa have been involved in any fighting; instead they appear to be deploying to protect their territory in case violence spills over.

Peng Jiasheng and Family are Narcotics Traffickers

3.(C) Contacts in the region report that the GOB's initial raid targeted a suspected weapons factory and narcotics processing/storage facility controlled by MNDAA chairman Peng Jiasheng and his immediate family. Peng Jiasheng has been identified by the U.S. Drug Enforcement Agency as a major trafficker since approximately 1975. Once a source of opium, the Kokang's Special Region Number One more recently has been documented as a source of high-quality methamphetamine, to include methamphetamine ICE. In addition to narcotics trafficking, Peng Jiasheng and his followers have been suspected of trading arms with Indian insurgents along the Indian/Burma border in exchange for precursor chemicals used in the production of both methamphetamine and heroin.

4.(C) Following up on reftel, we note that Phon Kya Shin is an alternate spelling for Peng Jiasheng, aka Peng Chia-sheng, the MNDAA Chairman. Phon Kya Phu, aka Peng Chia-fu, is Peng Jiasheng's brother. Phon Tar Shwin, aka Peng Ta-sheng or Peng Ta-shun, and Phon Tarli, aka Peng Ta-li, are both Peng Jiasheng's sons. Peng Jiasheng's family members are also well-documented by DEA as narcotics traffickers.